1 tablespoon of sugar or honey

cup (8 ounces) of milk

1/2 cup (4 ounces) of any fruit juice

Hemoglobin A1C	Average at Bedtime	Average 2 Hours After Meals	Average Before Meals	
<6%	<120	<140	<110	Normal
<7%	110-150	<180	90-130	People with Diabetes AT GOAL
>7%	>180	>180	>150	People with Diabetes TAKE ACTION

**IF** I am: shaky, weak, confused, irritable, Low Blood Glucose (Hypoglycemia)

hungry, tired or I have a headache should check my glucose leve

**IF** My blood glucose is below 70

I should have one of these right away: 3 or 4 glucose tablets 1 serving of glucose gel

## **Diabetes Education & Support Programs**

## **Bulfinch Medical Group**

MGH Main Campus 15 Parkman Street Wang Building, 5th Floor Boston, MA 02114

#### **Charlestown Community Health Center**

73 High Street Charlestown, MA 02129

#### Chelsea Health Center

151 Everett Avenue & 100 Everett Ave Chelsea, MA 02150

#### **Diabetes Associates**

50 Staniford Street 3rd Floor Boston, MA 02114

#### **Internal Medicine Associates**

MGH Main Campus 15 Parkman Street Wang Building, 6th Floor Boston, MA 02114

#### **Revere Health Center**

300 Ocean Avenue Revere, MA 02151

#### Women's Health Associates

Yawkey Center for Outpatient Care 32 Fruit Street Boston, MA 02114

#### For more information visit:

### www.massgeneral.org/diabetes



mghdiabeteseducation. wordpress.com



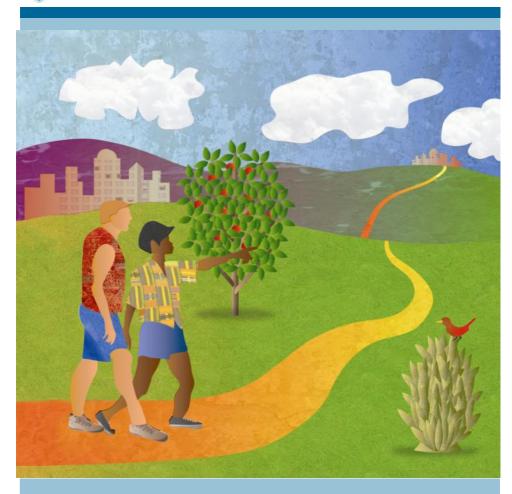
www.facebook.com/MGHDiabetesEd



@MGHDiabetesEd

Massachusetts General Hospital 2011 Material based on the Transtheoretical Model by James Prochaska, PhD and Carlo DiClemente, Phd, 1983 and the concept of Motivational Interviewing, by Miller and Rollnick, 2002.





# **Taking Steps & Reaching Goals**

# Today, I would like to talk about....

Mark which topic(s) you would like to discuss with your provider. If there is not a picture for your topic, please mark the blank circle.



# I would like to ask my provider....

On the below lines, write any questions or concerns you would like to talk to your provider about then write in his/her response.

# **Blood Glucose Levels**

## Questions to ask your provider:

What can remind me to check my blood sugar levels?

Why is an A1c test important?

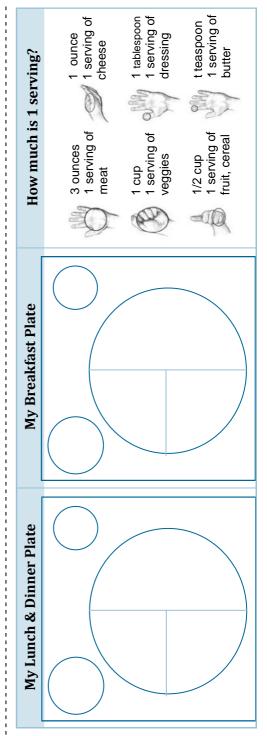
## **Wallet Card**

- 1. Fill in the missing information
- 2. Cut out and fold into a card
- 3. Keep in your wallet as a reminder

What if I do not use my insulin?

Your A1c number gives your average blood sugar for the past 3 months.

The results from your blood sugar checks and your A1c test will tell you if your care plan is working



# **Physical Activity**

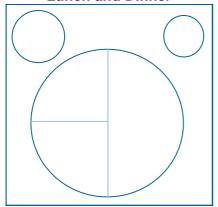
Talk with your provider about ways to get exercise into your everyday life. Discuss the below options to see if they are a good fit for you.

When it is cold or raining out I can:	When I am really busy I can:	
Questions to ask your provide	der	
How often should I exercise?		
What are some exercises I can do?		
How can I control my blood sugar le	vels when I exercise?	
	When should I exercise?	
How much exercise should I be gett	The best time to exercise is 3-5 hours after eating. To get the most out of your exercise, do not exercise before	
	breakfast	

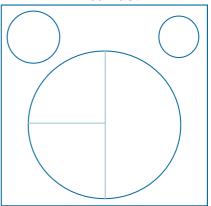
# Use a Plate to Plan Your Meals

Talk to your provider about food portions. Ask where the non-starchy vegetables/fruit, starchy food, meat & meat substitutions and dairy products should be on the plates below.

### **Lunch and Dinner**



#### **Breakfast**



# **Food Sources**



## Vegetables

Broccoli, cauliflower, spinach, asparagus, celery, pepper, cabbage, onions, salad, greens, mushrooms, carrots, tomatoes, artichoke, cucumber, squash, green beans, eggplant, leeks, tumips, Brussels sprouts

+ 2 fist

### Protein

Chicken, turkey, pork loin, Beef (93% lean, loin), Egg, tofu, beans, soy products, fish, shellfish

### Starch

Whole grain bread, brown rice, WW pasta, bulgur, WW couscous
Com, peas, potatoes, winter squash

1 fist



# Are you ready?

## How ready are you to reach your goal of:

(Check the statement below that best applies to you)					
I will not do it					
I cannot do it		•	exercise		
I may do it			nes a week minutes		
I will do it		I cannot take			
I am doing it		my medicine at			
I am still doing it	:	every meal			

To talk about making a change, fill out the table below with your provider

Reasons to Stay the Same	Reasons to Change
What are the benefits of staying the same?	What are your concerns about staying the same?
What are your concerns about change?	What are the benefits of change?

# **Goal Setting**

Choose 1 Goal
I will
(increase my physical activity; take my medicine; check my blood sugar)
Choose 1 Action
I will
(walk more; eat more fruits and vegetables)
How much/ long:
(20 minutes, 5 fruits and vegetables)
How often:
(three times a week on Monday, Wednesday and Friday)
The steps I will take to reach this goal:
The things that will make it <b>hard to reach</b> this goal:
The ways I can <b>overcome</b> those things that get in my way: